

Use and Maintenance Manual



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Water Based Portable Fire Extinguishers – Auxiliary Pressure

FILE NAME: PSA_1-B_ENG

Maintenance periods for efficiency guarantee, methods and subjects accredited for maintenance

1) GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

All Fire Fighting Fire Extinguishers produced by Emme Antincendio must be installed, inspected and maintained in accordance with the following manual and with the rules in force in the country of destination.
All fire extinguishers must be recharged after partial use with original spare parts.
Every ordinary / extraordinary maintenance operation must be carried out using original spare parts and compliant with the declared certified prototype. The described below maintenance operations must be carried out by recognized personnel qualified by the company Emme Antincendio.

Fire extinguishers are classified into two categories that provide for specific construction standards:

- portable fire extinguishers: fire extinguishers designed to be transported and operated by hand, with a mass not exceeding 20 kg under operating conditions. Reference standard: EN 3-7.
- wheeled fire extinguishers: wheel fire extinguishers designed to be transported and operated by hand, with a mass greater than 20 kg. Reference standards: EN 1866-1.

Moreover, in relation to the extinguishing agent contained in them, they are identified in:

- water based fire extinguishers including foam extinguishers;
- powder fire extinguishers;
- carbon dioxide fire extinguishers;
- clean agent extinguishers

2) REFERENCE RULES

Fire Extinguishers produced by Emme Antincendio are manufactured in compliance with the following rules:

- EN 3-7: 2008 Portable fire extinguishers;
- EN 1866-1: 2008 Wheeled fire extinguishers;
- PED Directive 2014/68/EU pressure equipment;
- MED Directive 2014/90/EU devices for marine use

(only for products bearing the relative MED certification mark, check in technical manual of specific model).

3) INSTALLATION

- 1) Install the fire extinguisher with the appropriate bracket, with the handle at a maximum recommended height of 110 cm.
- 2) When installed in a vehicle the fire extinguisher must be held in a specific truck bracket.
- 3) Do not expose the fire extinguisher to the atmospheric agents or chemicals agents.
(Note: in these cases protect the fire extinguisher with a special cabinet or protective cover.)
- 4) Do not expose the fire extinguisher to the direct sunlight.
- 5) Keep children away from fire extinguisher.
- 6) For Marine equipment or outdoor installation we recommend the use of cover or box.

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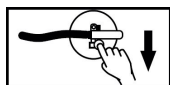
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4) MODALITY AND PRECAUTIONS FOR THE USE

Follow the operating Instructions printed on the main fire extinguisher label.

Generally, the correct steps for use the fire extinguisher are as below:

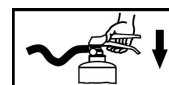
LEVER-OPERATED
FIRE EXTINGUISHER
LEVER-OPERATED
FIRE EXTINGUISHER



1) REMOVE SAFETY PIN



2) HOLD THE HOSE AND
AIM AT BASE OF FIRE



3) PRESS THE CONTROL
LEVER

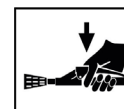
FIRE EXTINGUISHER
WITH
PUSH-BUTTON VALVE



1) REMOVE SAFETY PIN



2) PUSH THE RED BUTTON



3) AIM AT BASE OF FIRE AND
SQUEEZE GRIP LEVER

A) USE ON STANDARD FIRES

- Do not through the fire extinguisher on to the direct flames.
- This fire extinguisher is a pressure container and must not be drilled, dented or submitted to external alterations.
- Do not direct the jet on the people.

B) USE ON BATTERY FIRES



- When using the extinguisher on fires caused by lithium batteries, it is recommended to maintain a safe distance while dispensing.
- Do not expose yourself directly to the flames while dispensing.
- Dispense the extinguisher at regular intervals. Do not dispense the extinguisher in a single operation.
- Allow the extinguisher to penetrate inside the casing containing the battery pack.
- This extinguisher is a pressurized container and must not be punctured, dented, or subjected to external tampering.
- Do not direct the extinguisher jet at people.

5) STEPS AND FREQUENCY RELATED TO MAINTENANCE OPERATIONS

*NOTE : Check and comply to the dispositions in force in use and destination country.

The subsequent activities in order of time includes already the previous activities.

Table 1

	Step	Periodicity	Reference	Type of Activity
5.1	Visual inspection	1 Year	From commissioning date	Visual inspection
5.2	Maintenance	5 Years	From manufacturing date indicated on declaration of conformity	Replace extinguishing agent, check status of cylinder and valve
5.3	Maintenance and testing	10 Years	From date marked on cylinder	Hydraulic test of cylinder, replace the valve ⁽¹⁾ and the pressurization cartridge
5.4	Life Time	20 Years ⁽²⁾	From manufacturing date indicated on declaration of conformity	Is recommended to replace the fire extinguisher

Note: (1) Replacement of valve: only for valves with safety device.

(2) Life time : If fire extinguisher is located in particular environments the time can be reduced.
(Is recommended 10 years)

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5.1) Visual inspection: (does not require the intervention of a specialized technician)

* Comply with national provisions and regulations

1	Remove the extinguisher from the support and check the condition of the fastening support. Check the condition of the marking label, replace if necessary.
2	Remove the valve and check the weight of pressurization cartridge, be sure that is as indicated on the cartridge. Screw back the valve with a tightening torque as indicated in table 2 at page 5.
3	Check the status of safety seal and safety pin.
4	Check that discharge devices (hose, nozzle) are without damage signs or obstruction, if necessary remove devices and check the correct internal passage with compressed air.
5	Record the inspection activity on the maintenance tag and on the fire protection register.

5.2) Maintenance

1	Remove the extinguisher from the support and check the condition. Check the condition of the marking label, replace if necessary.
1.1	Discharge the extinguishant into a suitable non-contaminated container and check the characteristics at an authorized laboratory chemicals according to current regulations.
2	Screw off and reomove the dispensing valve.
3	Discharge the fire extinguisher, comply at rules for a correct disposal.
4	Check internally the cylinder and make sure that are no signs of corrosion. Moreover for carbon steel cylinder with inside plastic coating (this specification is indicated in technical manual of device) check that this protection is intact.
5	Check that discharge devices (hose, nozzle) are without damage signs or obstruction, if necessary remove devices and check the correct internal passage with compressed air.
6	Recharge fire extinguisher with new extinguishing agent, use the type indicated in technical manual of specific product.
7	Check the weight of pressurization cartridge, be sure that is as indicated on the cartridge.
8	Check the status of dispensing valve, if necessary replace with a new one. Screw back the valve with a tightening torque as indicated in table 2 at page 5.
9	Check that safety pin and seal are in correct position, reinsert the dispensing devices (hose, nozzle).
10	Record the inspection activity on the maintenance tag and on the fire protection register.

5.3) Maintenance and testing

At least every 10 years from the production date marked on cylinder, this one must be overhauled by a hydraulic pressure test in accordance with the pressure values "PT" stamped on the cylinder.

1	Remove the extinguisher from the support and check the condition. Check the condition of the marking label, replace if necessary.
2	Screw off and reomove the dispensing valve.
3	Discharge the fire extinguisher, comply at rules for a correct disposal.
4	Check internally the cylinder and make sure that are no signs of corrosion. Moreover for carbon steel cylinder with inside plastic coating (this specification is indicated in technical manual of device) check that this protection is intact.
5	Hydraulic test with special machinery: keep the hydraulic pressure at the "PT" value for 30 seconds and proceed with depressurization. Check the cylinder general condition.
6	Proceed with rinsing/removal of any residuals.
7	Check that discharge devices (hose, nozzle) are without damage signs or obstruction, if necessary remove devices and check the correct internal passage with compressed air.

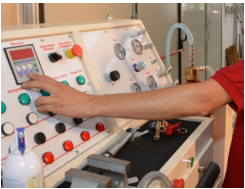
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8	Recharge fire extinguisher with new extinguishing agent, use the type indicated in technical manual of specific product.
9	Replace the pressurization cartridge with a new one.
10	Replace the dispensing valve with a new one (this is request only for valves equipped with safety device). Screw back the valve with a tightening torque as indicated in table 2 at page 5.
11	Check that safety pin and seal are in correct position, reinsert the dispensing devices (hose, nozzle).
12	Record the inspection activity on the maintenance tag and on the fire protection register.

Executive details Maintenance and testing

	Remove the fire extinguisher from the bracket and check: stability of the bracket, cleaning and general conditions. Check marking label and replace it if damaged.		Screw off and remove the valve. Discharge completely the fire extinguisher , comply at local rules for the correct disposal.
 	Check the inside of the tank with the appropriate inspection lamp. Check that the hose/nozzle are not obstructed or damaged, checking the correct passage of compressed air inside it, if necessary replace it with a new one. Replace o-ring, clean and grease the parts.		
	Hydraulic cylinder test: maintain hydraulic pressure at "PT" for 30 seconds and proceed with depressurization.	Proceed with the cleaning and removal of any residues.	
	Recharge the fire extinguisher with extinguishing agent.		Reinstall the dip tube and pressurization cartridge, then screw dispensing valve. Perform the operation with suitable torque wrench, be sure to have set the correct tightening torque.
Check that safety pin and safety seal are in correct position. Screw back the dispensing devices (hose, nozzle)		 	Record the inspection activity on the maintenance tag and on the fire protection register.

Note : images are for illustrative purpose only

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5.4) End Life Time

At End of life, fire extinguishers must be disposed in accordance with local waste management rules. Before disposal or disassembly, the fire extinguisher MUST BE DEPRESSURIZED by a qualified technician. Fire extinguishers should always be disposed of through an approved disposal company and in accordance with applicable local and national codes.

* If the fire extinguisher is located in particular environments, the "life time" timing can be reduced. (see table 1 at point 5.4)

6) SPARE PARTS LIST AND MAINTENANCE TOOLS

6.1) Spare parts list

For the list of spare parts and component, check the technical manual of specific product. For more details visit web site www.emme-italia.com

6.2) Maintenance tools

For a complete list of recommended tools see web site www.emme-italia.com. It is recommended to use instruments with controlled calibration and periodically verified (at least every 12 months) with certified sample instrument.

Table 2 Tightening Torques

Use the below table as reference for the correct torque of valve and accessories, for installation and maintenance activity. Use only compliant and calibrated torque wrench.

Check on the specific technical manual of fire extinguisher the valve and cylinder type

Valve Type	Cylinder Type	Torque	
		Min.	Max.
M. 74x2, aluminum body	Steel Alloy	40 Nm	60 Nm

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